PHENOTYPIC DETECTION OF CLINICALLY RELEVANT FUNGI FROM ENVIRONMENTAL SOIL SAMPLES ALONG WITH THEIR SOIL CHARACTERISTICS IN SOUTH KERALA

Dissertation submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfilment for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted by,

ANOOJA ANILKUMAR

Reg. No. 200011020559

Under the guidance of

Dr. AJITH V

Assistant professor, Department of microbiology,

Pushpagiri Medical College Tiruvalla



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY-683574

Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam

July-September, 2022

Talued Sum May Guy

Naughl



PUSHPAGIRI

We care God cures

RESEARCH CENTRE



Ph No. 0469 2700755, 0469 2731005 Email pro@pushpagiri.in Web www.prc.pushpagiri.in

DSIR Recognised, Approved PhD Centre of Kerala Univesity of Health Sciences (KUHS)

6th Floor, Mother & Child Block, Pushpagiri Medical College Campus, Tiruvalla 689 101

31.10.2022

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled "PHENOTYPIC DETECTION OF CLINICALLY RELEVANT FUNGI FROM ENVIRONMENTAL SOIL SAMPLES ALONG WITH THEIR SOIL CHARACTERISTICS IN SOUTH KERALA" submitted by ANOOJA ANILKUMAR (Reg. No. 200011020559), SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of Master of Science in MSc Microbiology, is an authentic record of the work done by her under my supervision at Pushpagiri Research Centre, Tiruvalla in the period of July 2022 to September 2022.

I further certify that she has completed all the assigned work and duties to complete satisfaction and has impressed me with her dedication and constant strive for excellence in work.

Dr. Ajith V.

Assistant Professor

Department of Microbiology,

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala --

Tankelem!

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril

Director & Head

Pushpagiri Research Centre

PIMS&RC. Tiruvalla, Kerala -689101

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril Director & Head Pushpagiri Research Centre Tiruvalla - 689 101, Kerala

... institutions undis Poshpagiii Medical Society ...

689101

Sree Matt Kala Kera Phor

Sree Sankara College Mattoor, Sankar Nagar Kalady -683 574 Kerala State

Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "PHENOTYPIC DETECTION OF CLINICALLY RELEVANT FUNGI FROM ENVIRONMENTAL SOIL SAMPLES ALONG WITH THEIR SOIL CHARACTERISTICS IN SOUTH KERALA" submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by ANOOJA ANILKUMAR under the guidance of Dr. AJITH V, M.B.B.S, MD, Assistant Professor, Department of Microbiology, Pushpagiri Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Centre, Tiruvalla during the year of 2022.

Place: Kalady

05-12-2022

Dr. S. MOHAN

Isolation and Molecular Characterization of kerA gene from Keratinolytic Bacteria

Dissertation Submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted By

ASHISAA

Reg. No.:200011020560

Under the guidance of

Dr. K.S RISHAD

Research Director, Unibiosys Biotech Research Labs,

Kalamassery, Kochi.



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY

SREE SANKARA COLLEGE

KALADY, KERALA I 683574

(Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University)

July - September 2022

Valued Juni Many george



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "Isolation and molecular characterization of kerA gene from keratinolytic bacteria" is a bonafide record of the original research work done by Ms. Ashisaa, Sree Sankara College, Kalady for the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of 'Degree of Masters of Science in Microbiology' during the period of her study in the Department of Microbiology, under my direct supervision & guidance.



South Kalamaserry

16/10/2022

Dr. K.S Rishad

(Supervising Guide)

TAR COLLEGE

Sree Sankara College Mattoor, Sankar Nagar Kalady -683 574

Kerala State

Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation in entitled ISOLATION AND MOLECULAR CHARACTERIZATION OF KERA GENE FROM KERATINOLYTIC BACTERIA submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by Ms. ASHISAA under the guidance of Dr. K S RISHAD, Research Director, Unibiosys Biotech Research Labs, Kalamassery, Cochin. During the year 2022.

Place: Kalady

05-12-2022

Dr.Mohan S

UTILIZATION OF SOYMILK IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF KIWI INCORPORATED SHRIKHAND

Dissertation submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

in partial fulfilment for the award of the Degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

By

ASWATHY THANKACHAN

(Reg. No. 200011020561)

Under the guidance of

Ms. AKHILA V

Assistant Professor, Department of Dairy Engineering, College of Dairy Science and Technology



Kerala Veterinary and Animal Sciences University(KVASU), Pookode, Wayanad



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY -683574

(Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam)

2022

Valued In Many grip



COLLEGE OF DAIRY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY KERALA VETERINARY AND ANIMAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITY II Floor, TVCC Building

Pookode, Lakkidi P.O., Wayanad, Kerala, India -673576

Phone: 04936 255964, Email:spobtechpkd@kvasu.ac.in, officecdstpkd@kvasu.ac.in

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "UTILIZATION OF SOYMILK IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF KIWI INCORPORATED SHRIKHAND" is a bonafide record of the project work submitted in partial fulfilment for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY from Mahatma Gandhi University. It is the result of the work carried out by ASWATHY THANKACHAN (Reg. No. 200011020561) from July to September 2022 at the Department of Dairy Engineering, CDST, Pookode, Wayanad under my guidance and supervision and has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree/Diploma/Associate fellowship or similar title to any candidate of any university.

Signature of the Major Advisor

Ms. Akhila V
Assistant Professor
Dept. of Dairy Engineering,
College of Dairy Science and Technology,
Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala, 673576



Signature of Co-Guides

Ms. Archana S
Teaching Assistant
Dept. of Dairy Technology,
College of Dairy Science and Technology,
Pookode, Wayanad, Keraia, 673576

D

Ms Abida P K
Teaching Assistant
Dept. of Dairy Technology
College of Dairy Science and Technology,
Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala, 673576



Sree Sankara College Mattoor, Sankar Nagar Kalady -683 574 Kerala State

Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "UTILIZATION OF SOYMILK IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF KIWI INCORPORATED SHRIKHAND" submitted to the Mahatma Gandhi University in partial fulfilment of the for requirement the degree of **MASTER OF SCIENCE** IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by ASWATHY THANKACHAN under the guidance of Ms. AKHILA V, Assistant Professor, Department of Dairy Engineering, Kerala Veterinary and Animal Sciences University (KVASU) Pookode, Wayanad-673576.

Place: Kalady

Date: 05-12-2022

Dr. S. MOHAN

EVALUATION OF YEAST LACTIC ACID BACTERIA CONSORTIUM FOR APPLICATION IN FERMENTED **FOODS**

Dissertation submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

in partial fulfilment for the award of the Degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

By

ATHIRA SURESH

(Reg. No. 200011020562)

Under the guidance of

Dr. ARCHANA CHANDRAN

Assistant Professor, Department of Dairy Microbiology, College of Dairy Science and Technology



BKerala Veterinary and Animal Sciences University(KVASU), Pookode, Wayanad



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY -683574

(Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam)

2022

Valued In Many Gur



COLLEGE OF DAIRY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY KERALA VETERINARY AND ANIMAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITY II Floor, TVCC Building

Pookode, Lakkidi P.O., Wayanad, Kerala, India -673576

Phone: 04936 255964, Email:spobtechpkd@kvasu.ac.in, officecdstpkd@kvasu.ac.in

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "EVALUATION OF YEAST LACTIC ACID BACTERIA CONSORTIUM FOR APPLICATION IN FERMENTED FOODS" is a bonafide record of the project work submitted in partial fulfilment for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY from Mahatma Gandhi University. It is the result of the work carried out by ATHIRA SURESH (Reg. No. 200011020562) from July to September 2022 at Department of Dairy Microbiology, CDST,Pookode,Wayanad under my guidance and supervision and has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree/Diploma/Associate fellowship or similar title to any candidate of any university.

Signature of the Major Advisor

Dr. Archana Chandran
Assistant Professor
Dept. of Dairy Microbiology,
College of Dairy Science and Technology,
Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala, 673576

Signature of Co-Guides

Ms. Ankita Anto

Dairy Extension officer (on deputation)

Dept. of Dairy Technology,
CDST, Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala, 673576

Ms. Helna Pious
Teaching Assistant
Dept. of Dairy Chemistry
CDST, Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala, 673576



Sree Sankara College Mattoor, Sankar Nagar Kalady -683 574

Kerala State

Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "EVALUATION OF YEAST LACTIC ACID BACTERIA CONSORTIUM FOR APPLICATION IN FERMENTED FOODS" submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by ATHIRA SURESH under the guidance of Dr. ARCHANA CHANDRAN, Assistant Professor, Department of Dairy Microbiology, Kerala Veterinary and Animal Sciences University (KVASU), Pookode, Wayanad.

Date: 05-12-2022 Place: Kalady

Dr. S MOHAN

COMPARISON OF ELISA KITS FROM TWO DIFFERENT MANUFACTURERS TO DETERMINE THE PRESENCE OF ANTINUCLEAR ANTIBODIES IN AUTO-IMMUNE DISEASES

Dissertation Submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfilment for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted by,

CLERIN MARIYA VARGHESE

Reg.No.200011020563

Under the guidance of

Dr. Mercy John Idikula

Professor and H.O.D, Department of Microbiology

Pushpagiri Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Centre, Tiruvalla



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY-683574

Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam

July-September, 2022

Valued may Gry



Ph No. 0469 2700785, 0469 2731005 Email profitoushpagaria Web www.prc.pushpagarian

BSIR Recognised, Approved PhD Centre of Rerala Univesity of Health Sciences (KUHS)

6th Floor, Mother & Child Block, Pushpagiri Medical College Campus, Tiruvalia 689 101

26.10.2022

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thenis entitled "COMPARISON OF ELISA KITS FROM TWO DIFFERENT MANUFACTURERS TO DETERMINE THE PRESENCE OF ANTINUCLEAR ANTIBODIES IN AUTO-IMMUNE DISEASES" submitted by Ms CLEREN MARIYA VARGHESE (Reg. No. 200011020563), SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of Master of Science in MSc Microbiology, is an authentic record of the work done by her under my supervision at Pushpagiri Research Centre, Tiruvalla in the period of July 2022 to September 2022.

I further certify that she has completed all the assigned work and duties to complete satisfaction and has impressed me with her dedication and constant strive for excellence in work.

Dr. Mercy John Idikula,

Professor & HOD

Department of Microbiology.

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerals - 689101

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril

Director & Head

Pushpagiri Rosearch Centre

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala -689101

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril Director & Head Pushpagiri Research Contro Tirrvalia - 605 101 | Korzili

, inspirituations contain the entities beautiful Society

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "COMPARISON OF ELISA KITS FROM TWO DIFFERENT MANUFACTURERS TO DETERMINE THE PRESENCE OF ANTI NUCLEAR ANTIBODIES IN AUTO-IMMUNE DISEASES" submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by CLERIN MARIYA VARGHESE under the guidance of Dr. MERCY JOHN IDIKULA, M.B.B.S, MD, Professor and HOD, Department of Microbiology, Pushpagiri Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Centre, Tiruvalla during the year of 2022.

Place: Kalady

05-12-2022

Dr. S. MOHAN

Shigh

IMPACT OF PARTIAL REPLACEMENT OF RAW RICE WITH PARBOILED RICE ON IDLI FERMENTATION

Dissertation submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

in partial fulfilment for the award of the Degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

By

JYOTHY S NAIR

Reg. No. 200011020564

Under the guidance of

Dr. RAHILA M. P

Assistant Professor, Department of Dairy Chemistry, College of Dairy Science and Technology



Kerala Veterinary and Animal Sciences University(KVASU), Pookode, Wayanad



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY -683574

(Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam)

2022

Valued Mary Gry



COLLEGE OF DAIRY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY KERALA VETERINARY AND ANIMAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITY II Floor, TVCC Building

Pookode, Lakkidi P.O., Wayanad, Kerala, India -673576

Phone: 04936 255964, Email:spobtechpkd@kvasu.ac.in, officecdstpkd@kvasu.ac.in

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "IMPACT OF PARTIAL REPLACEMENT OF RAW RICE WITH PARBOILED RICE ON IDLI BATTER FERMENTATION" is a bonafide record of the project work submitted in partial fulfilment for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY from Mahatma Gandhi University. It is the result of the work carried out by JYOTHY S NAIR (Reg. No. 200011020564) from July to September 2022 at Department of Dairy Chemistry, CDST, Pookode, Wayanad under my guidance and supervision and has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree/Diploma/Associate fellowship or similar title to any candidate of any university.

Signature of the Major Advisor

Dr. Rahila M.P Assistant Professor Dept. of Dairy Chemistry, College of Dairy Science and Technology, Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala, 673576

Signature of Co-Guides

Dr. Archana Chandran
Assistant Professor
Dept. of Dairy Microbiology,
College of Dairy Science and Technology,
Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala, 673576

Ms. Helna Pious Teaching Assistant Dept. of Dairy Chemistry CDST, Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala, 673576





Sree Sankara College Mattoor, Sankar Nagar Kalady -683 574

Kerala State

Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "IMPACT OF PARTIAL REPLACEMENT OF RAW RICE WITH PARBOILED RICE ON IDLI FERMENTATION" submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by JYOTHY S NAIR under the guidance of Dr. RAHILA M. P., Assistant Professor, Department of Dairy Chemistry, Kerala Veterinary and Animal Sciences University (KVASU), Pookode, Wayanad.

Place: Kalady

Date: 05 12 - 2022

Dr. S Mohan

CEFTAZIDIME-AVIBACTAM SUSCEPTIBILITY IN GRAM -NEGATIVE CARBAPENEM RESISTANT ISOLATES

Dissertation Submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfilment for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted by,

MEGHA ELDHO

Reg.No. 200011020565

Under the guidance of

Dr. MERCY JOHN IDIKULA

Professor and H.O.D, Department of Microbiology,

Pushpagiri Institute and Medical Sciences, Tiruvalla



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY-683574

Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam

July-September, 2022

Valued Juri Mary 4.



PUSHPAGIRI

We care God cures

RESEARCH CENTRE



Ph No: 0469 2700755, 0469 2731005 Email: pro@pushpagiri.in Web: www.prc.pushpagiri.in

DSIR Recognised, Approved PhD Centre of Kerala Univesity of Health Sciences (KUHS)

6th Floor, Mother & Child Block, Pushpagiri Medical College Campus, Tiruvalla 689 101

20.10.2022

CERTIFICATE

This is certify that the thesis "CEFTAZIDIME-AVIBACTAM entitled SUSCEPTIBILITY IN **GRAM-NEGATIVE** CARBAPENEM-RESISTANT ISOLATES" submitted by Ms MEGHA ELDHO (Reg. No. 200011020565), SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of Master of Science in MSc Microbiology, is an authentic record of the work done by her under my supervision at Pushpagiri Research Centre, Tiruvalla in the period of July 2022 to September 2022.

I further certify that she has completed all the assigned work and duties to complete satisfaction and has impressed me with her dedication and constant strive for excellence in work.

Dr. Mercy John Idikula

Professor& HOD

Department of Microbiology,

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala – 689101

Dr. Merc, John Idikula, S.C.

Betastopen of Greenblah ge prosent Bushwapa Maran Cathag, James d

Inuvalla herala din (nde 1200)

Rev. Dr.
Push

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril

Director & Head

Pushpagiri Research Centre

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala -689101

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril Director & Head Pushpagiri Research Centre Tiruvalla - 689 101, Kerala BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "CEFTAZIDIME-AVIBACTAM

SUSCEPTIBILITY IN GRAM -NEGATIVE CARBAPENEM RESISTANT

ISOLATES" submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in the partial fulfilment of the

requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN

MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by MEGHA ELDHO under the

guidance of Dr. MERCY JOHN IDIKULA, M.B.B.S, MD, Professor and HOD,

Department of Microbiology, Pushpagiri Institute of Medical Sciences and Research

Centre, Tiruvalla during the year of 2022.

Place: Kalady

05-12-2022

Dr. S. MOHAN

COLISTIN SUSCEPTIBILITY TESTING BY BROTH MICRODILUTION METHOD AND IN COMPARISON WITH E-TEST

Dissertation Submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfilment for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted by,

NIKHITHA B

Reg.No. 200011020566

Under the guidance of

Dr. SUNIL RAO PADMARAJ

Professor, Department of Microbiology,



PIMS & RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala – 689101



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY-683574

Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam

2022

Valued Sing Many Gran



PUSHPAGIRI

care God cures



Ph No: 0469 2700755, 0469 2731005 Email: prc@pushpagiri.in

Web: www.prc.pushpagiri.in

DSIR Recognised, Approved PhD Centre of Kerala University of Health Sciences (KUHS)

6th Floor, Mother & Child Block, Pushpagiri Medical College Campus, Tiruvalla 689 101

21.10.2022

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled "COLISTIN SUSCEPTIBILITY TESTING BY BROTH MICRODILUTION AND IN COMPARISON WITH E-TEST" submitted by NIKHITHA B (Reg. No. 200011020566), SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of Master of Science in MSc Microbiology, is an authentic record of the work done by her under my supervision at Pushpagiri Research Centre, Tiruvalla in the period of July 2022 to September 2022.

I further certify that she has completed all the assigned work and duties to complete satisfaction and has impressed me with her dedication and constant strive for excellence in work.

Dr. Sunil Rao Padmaraj,

Professor Department of Microbiology,

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala - 689101

UI. SUME RAO PADMARAJ M.D. PROFESSOR DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY PUSHPAGIRI MEDICAL COLLEGE HOSPI TIRUVALLA - 689 101

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril Director & Head Pushpagiri Research Centre

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril Director & Head Pushpagiri Research Centre Tiruvalla - 689 101, Kerala

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala -689101



Sree Sankara College Mattoor, Sankar Nagar Kalady -683 574 Kerala State

Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "COLISTIN SUSCEPTIBILTY TESTING BY BROTH MICRODILUTION METHOD AND IN COMPARISON WITH E-TEST" submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by NIKHITHA B under the guidance of Dr. SUNIL RAO PADMARAJ, M.B.B.S, MD, Professor, Department of Microbiology, Pushpagiri Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Centre, Tiruvalla during the year of 2022.

Place: Kalady

Date: 04-11-2022

Dr. S. MOHAN

ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE IN *E. coli* FROM ONLINE MARKETED FISH IN COCHIN, KERALA

Dissertation Submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted by,

PARVATHY SUSEELAN

Reg. No. 200011020567

Under the guidance of

T. MUTHULAKSHMI, Scientist

Microbiology, Fermentation and Biotechnology Division





ICAR- Central Institute OF Fisheries Technology Cochin - 682029



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY-683574

(Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam)

2022

Valued many gear

www.cift.res.in E-mail: aris.cift@gmail.com cift@ciftmail.org



भाकृअनुप - केन्द्रीय मात्स्यिकी प्रौद्धौंगिकी संस्थान ICAR - CENTRAL INSTITUTE OF FISHERIES TECHNOLOGY

सिफ्ट जंक्शन, विल्लिंडन आईलंड, मत्स्यपुरी पी.ओ., कोचिन, -682 029, केरल, भारत। CIFT Junction, Willingdon Island, Matsyapuri P.O., Cochin, -682 029, Kerala, India. (ISO/IEC 17025: 2005 Accredited & ISO 9001: 2008 Certified)



F.No:2-16/2021-MFB

Date: 28-10-2022

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. PARVATHY SUSEELAN from Sree Sankara College, Mattoor, Sankar Nagar, Kalady has carried out her project work, entitled "Antimicrobial Resistance in E. coli from Online Marketed Fish in Cochin, Kerala" submitted for the partial fulfillment of the requirement Degree of Master of Science in Microbiology. This is an authentic record of research work carried out by her under my guidance at Microbiology, Fermentation and Biotechnology Division, ICAR- Central Institute of Fisheries Technology, Cochin during the period from July 2022 to October 2022. The dissertation has not formed the basis for the award of any Degree/Diploma/Associateship/Fellowship or other similar title to any candidate of any university.

Tmuthulakshmi

T. Muthulakshmi Scientist MFB Division ICAR CIFT



Sree Sankara College Mattoor, Sankar Nagar Kalady -683 574 Kerala State

Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE IN E. coli FROM ONLINE MARKETED FISH IN COCHIN, KERALA" submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by PARVATHY SUSEELAN under the guidance of T. MUTHULAKSHMI, Scientist, Microbiology, Fermentation and Biotechnology, ICAR-Central Institute of Fisheries Technology, Cochin during the year 2022.

Place: Kalady

Date: 04-11-2022

Dr. S. MOHAN

PHENOTYPIC CHARACTERIZATION AND DETECTION OF CARBAPENEM RESISTANCE IN CLINICAL ISOLATES

Dissertation Submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfilment for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted by,

RANJANA E S

Reg. No. 2000110220568

Under the guidance of

Dr. SHERLY ANTONY

Assistant Professor and Scientist

Pushpagiri Institute of Medical Sciences & Research Centre, Pushpagiri Medical College

Hospital, Tiruvalla



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY-683574

Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam

July- September, 2022

Valued In Maryle



PUSHPAGIRI

We care God cures

RESEARCH CENTRE



Ph No: 0469 2700755, 0469 2731005 Email: pro@pushpagiri.in Web: www.prc.pushpagiri.in

DSIR Recognised, Approved PhD Centre of Kerala Univesity of Health Sciences (KUHS)

6th Floor, Mother & Child Block, Pushpagiri Medical College Campus, Tiruvalla 689 101

22.10.2022

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled "PHENOTYPIC CHARACTERIZATION AND DETECTION OF CARBAPENEM RESISTANCE IN CLINICAL ISOLATES" submitted by RANJANA E.S. (Reg. No. 200011020568), SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of Master of Science in MSc Microbiology, is an authentic record of the work done by her under my supervision at Pushpagiri Research Centre, Tiruvalla in the period of July 2022 to September 2022.

I further certify that she has completed all the assigned work and duties to complete satisfaction and has impressed me with her dedication and constant strive for excellence in work.

Dr. Sherly Antony

Assistant Professor & Scientist Department of Microbiology,

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala - 689101

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril

Director & Head

Pushpagiri Research Centre

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala -689101

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril Director & Head Pushpagiri Research Centre Tiruvalla - 689 101, Kerala

Institutions under Pushpagiri Medical Society



Sree Sankara College Mattoor, Sankar Nagar Kalady -683 574 Kerala State

Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "PHENOTYPIC CHARACTERIZATION AND DETECTION OF CARBAPENEM RESISTANCE IN CLINICAL ISOLATES" submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by RANJANA E S under the guidance of Dr. SHERLY ANTONY, M.B.B.S, MD, Assistant Professor and Scientist, Department of Microbiology, Pushpagiri Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Centre, Tiruvalla during the year of 2022.

Place: Kalady

05-12-2022

Dr. S. MOHAN

ANTI-MICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF SKIN SURFACE LACTIC ACID BACTERIA AGAINST STAPHYLOCOCCAL ISOLATES OF CANINE PYODERMA

Dissertation Submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted by,

SANDEEPLAL PS

Reg. No. 200011020569

Under the guidance of

Dr. RATHISH R L

Assistant professor, Department of Veterinary Epidemiology and Preventive medicine,



Veterinary Epidemiology and Preventive medicine, College of Veterinary & Animal science, Pookode, Wayanad-673576



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY-683574

(Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam)

2022

Valued In May Gu



KERALA VETERINARY AND ANIMAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF VETERINARY AND ANIMAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF VETERINARY EPIDEMIOLOGY AND PREVENTIVE **MEDICINE**

LAKKIDI, POOKODE, KERALA - 673576

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "ANTI-MICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF SKIN SURFACE LACTIC ACID BACTERIA AGAINST STAPHYLOCOCCAL ISOLATES OF CANINE PYODERMA" is a bonafide record of the project work submitted in partial fulfilment for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY from Mahatma Gandhi University. It is the result of the work carried out by SANDEEPLAL P S (Reg. No. 200011020569) during the month of July to October 2022 under my guidance and supervision and has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree/Diploma/Associate fellowship or similar title to any candidate of any university.

> Major Advisor: Dr. RATHISH R L

Assistant Professor

Dept. of Veterinary Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine

COVAS, Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala-673576

Dr. DEEPA P M

Associate Professor

Head of the department

Dept. of Veterinary Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine COVAS, Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala-673576

Co- Guide:

Ms. ARCHANA CHANDRAN

Assistant Professor

Dept. of Dairy Microbiology

College of Dairy Science and Technology

Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala-673576



Sree Sankara College Mattoor, Sankar Nagar Kalady -683 574 Kerala State

Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "ANTI-MICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF SKIN SURFACE LACTIC ACID BACTERIA AGAINST STAPHYLOCOCCAL ISOLATES OF CANINE PYODERMA submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by SANDEEPLAL PS under the guidance of Dr, RATHISH RL Assistant professor, Department of Veterinary Epidemiology and Preventive medicine, College of Veterinary & Animal science, Pookode, Wayanad-673576

Place: Kalady

Date: 05-12-2022

Dr. S. MOHAN

ANTI-MICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF UDDER SURFACE

LACTIC ACID BACTERIA AGAINST STAPHYLOCOCCUS **AUREUS FROM BOVINE MASTITIS**

Dissertation Submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfilment for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted by,

VINAYAK V

Reg.No.200011020570

Under the guidance of

Dr. Rathish R L

Assistant Professor, Department of Veterinary Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine, COVAS, Pookode



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE KALADY

Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam July-October, 2022

Valuel Many Gur Alampile



KERALA VETERINARY AND ANIMAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF VETERINARY AND ANIMAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF VETERINARY EPIDEMIOLOGY AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

LAKKIDI, POOKODE, KERALA - 673576

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "ANTI-MICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF UDDER SURFACE LACTIC ACID BACTERIA AGAINST STAPHYLOCOCCUS AUREUS FROM BOVINE MASTITIS" is a bonafide record of the project work submitted in partial fulfilment for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY from Mahatma Gandhi University. It is the result of the work carried out by VINAYAK.V (Reg. No. 200011020570) during the month of July to October, 2022 under my guidance and supervision and has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree/Diploma/Associate fellowship or similar title to any candidate of any university.

Major Advisor: Fr. RATHISH R L

Assistant Professor

Dept. of Veterinary Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine COVAS, Pookode, Wayanad, Ketala-673576

Dr. DEEPA PM

Associate Professor

Head of the department

Dept. of Veterinary Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine COVAS, Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala-673576

Co- Guide:

Ms.ARCHANA CHANDRAN

Assistant Professor

Dept. of Dairy Microbiology

College of Dairy Science and Technology

Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala-673576

Sree Sankara College
Mattoor, Sankar Nagar
Kalady -683 574
Kerala State
Phone: 0484-2462341

rnone. 0404-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled "ANTI-MICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF UDDER SURFACE LACTIC ACID BACTERIA AGAINST STAPHYLOCOCCUS AUREUS FROM BOVINE MASTITIS" submitted to the Mahatma Gandhi University in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by VINAYAK V under the guidance of Dr.Rathish R L, Assistant Professor, Department of Veterinary Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine, COVAS, Pookode.

Place: Kalady

Date: 05 - 12 - 2022

Dr. S. MOHAN

VIRULENCE FACTORS AND PHENOTYPIC CHARACTERIZATION OF CANDIDA SPECIES FROM CLINICAL ISOLATES

Dissertation Submitted to

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

In partial fulfilment for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY

Submitted by,

VISHNUPRIYA MOHANAN A M

Reg. No. 200011020571

Under the guidance of

Dr. SHERLY ANTONY

Assistant Professor and Scientist

Pushpagiri Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Centre, Pushpagiri Medical College Hospital, Thiruvalla



DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY-683574

Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam

July-September, 2022

Valued Joseph May Got



PUSHPAGIRI

We care God cures

RESEARCH CENTRE



Ph No: 0469 2700755, 0469 2731005

Email: prc@pushpagiri.in Web: www.prc.pushpagiri.in

DSIR Recognised, Approved PhD Centre of Kerala Univesity of Health Sciences (KUHS)

6th Floor, Mother & Child Block, Pushpagiri Medical College Campus, Tiruvalla 689 101

22.10.2022

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled "VIRULENCE FACTOR AND PHENOTYPIC CHARACTERIZATION OF CANDIDA SPECIES FROM CLINICAL ISOLATES" submitted by VISHNUPRIYA MOHANAN A.M. (Reg. No. 200011020571), SREE SANKARA COLLEGE, KALADY in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of Master of Science in MSc Microbiology, is an authentic record of the work done by her under my supervision at Pushpagiri Research Centre, Tiruvalla in the period of July 2022 to September 2022.

I further certify that she has completed all the assigned work and duties to complete satisfaction and has impressed me with her dedication and constant strive for excellence in work.

7

Dr. Sherly Antony
Assistant Professor& Scientist
Department of Microbiology,

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala – 689101

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril

Director & Head

Pushpagiri Research Centre

PIMS&RC, Tiruvalla, Kerala -689101

Rev. Dr. Mathew Mazhavancheril Director & Head Pushpagiri Research Centre Tiruvalla - 689 101, Kerala



Sree Sankara College
Mattoor, Sankar Nagar
Kalady -683 574
Kerala State
Phone: 0484-2462341

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

PHENOTYPIC CHARACTERIZATION OF CANDIDA SPECIES FROM CLINICAL ISOLATES" submitted to Mahatma Gandhi University in the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MICROBIOLOGY, is a record of original work done by VISHNUPRIYA MOHANAN A M under the guidance of Dr. SHERLY ANTONY, M.B.B.S, MD, Assistant Professor and Scientist, Department of Microbiology, Pushpagiri Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Centre, Tiruvalla during the year of 2022.

Place: Kalady

05/12/2023

Dr. S. MOHAN